



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

APPENDIX III.

NOTES TO THE TABLES.

TABLES OF PRICES OF WHEAT AND OTHER ARTICLES.

The prices quoted in these tables are in all cases averages for the calendar year, and are reduced to gold where necessary. The grade of each article is, as near as may be, the same for the whole series of years covered by the tables.

Chicago prices are annual averages from weekly highest and lowest quotations given in the Reports of the Chicago Board of Trade.

New York prices of farm produce are the annual averages given in the Reports of the New York Produce Exchange (wherever those reports give annual averages).

The figures for British wheat are the Gazette Annual Averages. Those for the English price of American No. 2 Red Winter are taken from the tables of Mr. Augustus Sauerbeck, and are presumably averaged from the quotations in Mark Lane. In converting English into American terms, the penny has been rated at two cents, and the quarter at 504 pounds for British and 496 pounds for American wheat.

Of the prices of staples, iron products are given as quoted in the Statistical Abstract of the American Iron and Steel Association; wool, cotton, sheetings, prints from the Statistical Abstract of the United States; sugar, coffee, molasses, from the reports of the New York Chamber of Commerce, except that for some of the earlier years the price of sugar is taken from the reports of the Boston Board of Trade; leather, linseed oil, codfish, are from the reports of the Boston Board of Trade down to 1883; after that date from figures furnished me, very kindly, by Mr. Avery L. Rand, Secretary of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, the figures given for the last three articles being in each case the mean of the yearly highest and lowest, and not true averages; salt, from annual averages of prices quoted at the salt works in Syracuse, New York, which I owe to the courtesy of Mr. Thomas Molloy, Secretary of the Onondaga Coarse Salt Association.

TABLE I. — PRICES IN CHICAGO.

WHEAT			CORN		OATS		BEEF		PORK		LARD		HIDES		FARM PROD- UCTS (Average of Wheat, Corn, Oats, Beef, Pork, Lard)		HOGS	
"No. 2 Spring"			"No. 2"		"No. 2 Mixed"		"Extra Mess"		"Mess"		"Steam Rendered"		"Green Salted"				"Medium to Heavy" 1874-77; "Packers' & Shippers' Heavy" 1878-91.	
Year 1867-77	per bu 105.2	per ct. 100	per bu 49.9	per ct. 100	per bu 35.	per ct. 100	per bbl 10.658	per ct. 100	\$ per bbl 16.697	per ct. 100	per lb 9.92	per ct. 100	per lb 8.84	per ct. 100	per cent 100	per pound	per pound	
1862...	67.7	64.4	67.8	135.8	41.4	118.1	12.08	121.8	15.06	95.6	8.95	90.2	82.0	92.8	115.7	3.03-5.56	4.10-4.92	
1863...	67.7	64.4	60.5	121.1	41.1	117.	13.06	122.5	18.69	111.9	8.97	90.4	8.83	99.9	112.3	2.50-5.03	5.11-6.49	
1864...	68.3	64.9	51.4	103.	38.4	109.7	10.76	101.	23.61	141.4	13.71	138.2	9.23	104.4	113.2	2.63-5.91	6.36-7.83	
1865...	74.1	70.4	62.	124.2	36.1	103.1	12.53	117.6	22.79	136.5	12.94	130.5	9.04	102.3	115.25	3.06-6.96	6.82-7.84	
1866...	70.6	67.1	44.1	88.3	36.1	103.	11.22	105.3	14.24	85.3	9.10	91.7	9.97	112.8	96.1	2.93-5.51	4.09-4.86	
1867...	93.5	88.9	34.3	68.8	26.1	74.7	8.85	83.	11.64	69.7	7.50	75.6	10.64	120.4	79.6	2.85-5.86	3.57-4.11	
1868...	143.2	136.	32.3	64.8	25.6	73.	8.59	80.6	12.69	75.9	6.92	69.7	9.73	110.1	77.0	3.36-5.15	3.65-4.29	
1869...	122.9	116.8	59.3	59.3	18.9	41.7	9.46	90.9	17.38	98.1	10.40	104.9	8.59	97.2	104.1	2.34-6.06	4.76-6.03	
1870...	84.08	79.9	54.8	109.8	41.1	117.2	8.46	79.4	16.58	105.3	11.71	118.0	7.24	81.9	102.4	2.27-6.09	5.77-6.97	
1871...	83.79	79.6	40.	80.2	28.3	80.8	10.09	94.7	16.81	100.7	10.24	103.2	6.81	77.0	91.3	3.64-4.75	5.74-6.33	
1872...	108.2	102.9	115.5	42.7	85.7	29.5	11.00	103.2	13.26	79.4	8.69	87.6	9.01	101.9	92.6	3.91-5.50	4.72-5.33	
1873...	102.9	97.8	90.5	36.9	73.8	22.3	6.68	90.8	8.64	51.7	6.59	66.5	8.70	98.4	72.8	2.86-5.08	3.21-3.88	
1874...	88.9	84.5	94.7	35.6	71.3	26.8	9.59	89.9	9.71	58.2	6.23	62.8	9.37	106.0	75.6	3.05-4.87	3.35-3.98	
1875...	105.7	100.5	100.5	37.7	75.6	29.8	8.64	81.	13.43	78.6	7.44	75.0	11.24	127.1	82.6	3.43-5.10	4.30-4.97	
1876...	114.8	109.1	109.1	50.0	37.8	108.	10.58	99.3	16.17	98.7	10.89	109.8	11.14	126.0	104.2	4.65-6.73	6.01-6.60	
1877...	116.6	110.8	67.5	135.3	37.8	124.5	12.18	114.3	19.32	115.7	11.30	113.9	10.55	119.4	119.1	5.35-6.85	7.34-8.06	
1878...	101.7	96.7	53.8	107.8	34.5	98.5	11.44	107.4	14.99	89.8	9.65	97.3	10.07	113.9	99.6	5.03-6.30	5.91-6.53	
1879...	83.	79.9	51.6	103.4	29.1	83.1	10.72	100.6	16.22	97.2	7.95	80.1	9.77	110.6	90.55	5.53-6.83	5.57-5.98	
1880...	83.9	79.7	43.	86.1	29.1	82.9	9.30	87.8	10.37	62.1	6.50	65.5	9.55	108.1	77.4	4.06-5.81	3.90-4.56	
1881...	88.6	76.6	72.8	37.	74.2	27.6	78.9	7.25	68.	58.3	6.23	62.8	9.63	108.9	69.2	1.59-5.70	3.84-4.59	
1882...	75.6	71.8	39.5	79.2	26.	74.3	6.82	64.	14.12	84.6	6.77	68.2	8.91	100.8	73.7	1.64-5.28	4.69-5.46	
1883...	90.	85.6	46.8	93.8	28.6	81.7	6.07	57.	14.17	84.9	8.37	84.4	8.13	99.0	81.2	1.70-5.97	5.41-5.99	
1884...	88.9	85.5	81.3	34.	68.1	22.2	63.5	6.07	11.09	66.4	6.47	65.3	7.81	88.3	66.9	1.43-4.81	4.17-4.52	
1885...	89.0	84.8	39.3	78.7	30.9	88.3	6.04	56.7	10.63	63.6	6.01	60.6	8.25	93.3	72.1	1.80-5.22	3.79-4.21	
1886...	89.1	89.1	58.4	117.	39.1	111.8	6.89	64.6	9.68	58.	6.27	63.2	8.53	96.5	84.4	4.45-6.20	4.20-4.70	

TABLE III.—PRICES IN ENGLAND.

WHEAT				CORN		OATS		BEEF		PORK		LARD		FARM PRO- DUCTS (Av. of Wheat, Corn, Oats, Beef, Pork, Lard)		BRITISH WHEAT (Gazette Ave'ge)		AMERICAN No. 2 RED WINTER WHEAT (In Mark Lane)	
Years	per bu	per cent		per bu	per cent	per bu	per cent	\$ pr. bl	per cent	\$ pr. bl	per cent	per lb	per cent	per cent	Year.	per bu	per bu	per bu	
1867-77	132-5	100		73-6	100	49-78	100	10-99	100	17-33	100	10-6	100	100					
1862	106.7	80.5		53.7	73.	47.4	95.2	11.12	101.1	10.93	63.1	7.7	72.6	80.9	1862	158.3			
1863	105.8	79.9		51.6	70.1	53.1	106.7	8.12	73.9	9.38	53.6	7.2	68.	75.4	1863	127.9			
1864	97.2	73.3		74.4	101.2	45.5	91.4	8.63	78.5	16.33	94.2	8.7	82.	86.8	1864	114.8			
1865	107.5	81.2		75.8	102.9	47.4	95.2	8.83	80.3	18.58	106.6	13.3	125.5	98.6	1865	119.5			
1866	147.4	111.2		64.5	89.	39.8	80.	11.37	103.9	20.62	118.9	12.2	115.1	103.	1866	142.6			
1867	174.8	131.9		119.2	161.9	54.4	109.2	12.40	112.8	16.02	92.4	9.2	86.8	115.8	1867	184.			
1868	153.7	116.		85.5	116.2	58.8	118.2	10.40	94.6	18.99	109.6	12.	113.2	111.3	1868	182.1			
1869	114.2	86.2		76.1	103.4	55.	110.5	8.59	78.2	23.79	137.3	13.9	131.1	107.8	1869	137.6			
1870	112.6	85.		80.	108.7	51.	102.2	12.12	110.3	23.39	134.9	13.6	128.3	111.6	1870	133.8			
1871	135.8	101.7		68.6	93.1	53.7	107.8	12.73	115.8	14.73	85.	9.7	91.5	99.1	1871	161.9		162.6	
1872	143.8	109.		60.1	81.6	43.4	87.2	9.10	82.8	12.11	69.9	7.9	74.5	84.2	1872	162.9		171.3	
1873	136.7	103.2		57.	77.5	43.3	87.	10.51	95.6	14.37	82.9	7.5	71.7	86.3	1873	167.6		182.9	
1874	121.4	91.6		79.7	108.3	56.2	112.8	11.89	108.2	17.22	99.4	11.2	105.7	104.3	1874	159.		165.5	
1875	107.8	81.4		72.1	98.	54.	108.5	9.86	89.7	18.38	106.1	12.2	114.2	99.6	1875	129.		139.3	
1876	108.7	82.		53.9	73.2	37.6	75.6	10.74	97.7	17.03	101.7	10.6	100.	88.4	1876	131.9		139.3	
1877	143.3	108.		57.2	77.6	40.	80.3	12.54	114.1	13.98	80.7	9.1	85.5	91.	1877	159.1		159.7	
1878	115.8	87.4		40.4	54.7	32.5	65.4	11.83	107.6	9.99	55.9	7.	66.1	72.9	1878	132.6		139.3	
1879	116.7	88.1		48.	65.2	37.1	74.5	11.32	103.1	9.88	57.	6.2	58.5	74.4	1879	125.2		139.3	
1880	124.7	94.1		55.1	74.9	42.6	85.5	10.45	95.	13.23	76.3	7.9	74.5	83.4	1880	126.7		148.	
1881	128.7	96.7		63.6	86.4	45.8	92.	11.65	106.	16.94	97.7	11.4	107.5	97.7	1881	129.5		150.9	
1882	127.9	96.5		80.2	109.	51.9	104.2	13.47	122.5	19.79	114.2	11.8	111.3	109.6	1882	128.8		140.8	
1883	108.8	82.1		65.6	89.1	43.	86.3	12.84	116.9	16.59	95.7	8.8	92.3	93.7	1883	118.8		130.6	
1884	95.	71.7		60.9	82.7	36.6	73.5	12.34	112.2	16.48	95.1	8.25	77.8	85.5	1884	101.9		105.9	
1885	93.5	70.6		53.1	72.	35.9	72.2	11.31	102.9	11.58	66.7	6.3	59.4	74.	1885	93.8		101.6	
1886	87.5	66.		48.3	65.6	35.1	70.5	8.22	74.8	10.63	61.3	6.5	61.3	66.6	1886	88.6		101.6	
1887	87.7	66.2		50.8	69.	34.3	68.9	8.13	74.	15.00	86.6	7.1	67.	71.9	1887	92.9		98.7	
1888	97.5	73.6		57.3	77.9	35.5	71.1	7.47	67.9	15.10	87.1	8.7	82.1	76.6	1888	90.9		107.4	
1889	95.2	71.8		43.	58.4	28.1	56.4	6.98	63.5	12.57	72.5	6.9	65.1	64.6	1889	85.		101.6	
1890	98.3	74.2		48.1	65.4	28.9	58.	6.96	63.3	12.13	70.	6.33	59.7	70.5	1890	91.2		103.1	
1891	109.4	82.6		70.4	95.7	46.	92.4	8.35	75.9	11.38	65.7	6.6	62.3	79.1	1891	105.7		116.1	

TABLE II.—PRICES IN NEW YORK.

WHEAT				CORN		OATS		BEEF		PORK		LARD		FARM PRO- DUCTS (Av. of Wheat, Corn, Oats, Beef, Pork, Lard)		BRITISH WHEAT (Gazette Ave'ge)		AMERICAN No. 2 RED WINTER WHEAT (In Mark Lane)	
Years	per bu	per cent	per cent	per bu	per cent	per bu	per cent	\$ pr. bl	per cent	\$ pr. bl	per cent	per lb	per cent	per cent	per cent	Year.	per bu	per bu	per bu
1867-77	132-5	100	100	73-6	100	49-78	100	10-99	100	17-33	100	10-6	100	100	100				
1862	106.7	80.5	53.7	73.	47.4	95.2	11.12	101.1	10.93	63.1	7.7	72.6	80.9	158.3	1862	158.3			
1863	105.8	79.9	51.6	70.1	53.1	106.7	8.12	73.9	9.38	53.6	7.2	68.	75.4	127.9	1863	127.9			
1864	97.2	73.3	74.4	101.2	45.5	91.4	8.63	78.5	16.33	94.2	8.7	82.	86.8	114.8	1864	114.8			
1865	107.5	81.2	75.8	102.9	47.4	95.2	8.83	80.3	18.58	106.6	13.3	125.5	98.6	119.5	1865	119.5			
1866	147.4	111.2	64.5	89.	39.8	80.	11.37	103.9	20.62	118.9	12.2	115.1	103.	142.6	1866	142.6			
1867	174.8	131.9	119.2	161.9	54.4	109.2	12.40	112.8	16.02	92.4	9.2	86.8	115.8	184.	1867	184.			
1868	153.7	116.	85.5	116.2	58.8	118.2	10.40	94.6	18.99	109.6	12.	113.2	111.3	186.8	1868	182.1			
1869	114.2	86.2	76.1	103.4	55.	110.5	8.59	78.2	23.79	137.3	13.9	131.1	107.8	186.9	1869	137.6			
1870	112.6	85.	80.	108.7	51.	102.2	12.12	110.3	23.39	134.9	13.6	128.3	111.6	1870	1870	133.8			
1871	135.8	101.7	68.6	93.1	53.7	107.8	12.73	115.8	14.73	85.	9.7	91.5	99.1	1871	1871	161.9	162.6		
1872	143.8	109.	60.1	81.6	43.4	87.	9.10	82.8	12.11	69.9	7.9	74.5	84.2	1872	1872	162.9	171.3		
1873	136.7	103.2	57.	77.5	43.3	87.	10.51	95.6	14.37	82.9	7.5	71.7	86.3	1873	1873	167.6	182.9		
1874	121.4	91.6	79.7	108.3	56.2	112.8	11.89	108.2	17.22	99.4	11.2	105.7	104.3	1874	1874	159.	165.5		
1875	107.8	81.4	72.1	98.	54.	108.5	9.86	89.7	18.38	106.1	12.2	114.2	99.6	1875	1875	129.	139.3		
1876	108.7	82.	53.9	73.2	37.6	75.6	10.74	97.7	17.03	101.7	10.6	100.	88.4	1876	1876	131.9	139.3		
1877	143.3	108.	57.2	77.6	40.	80.3	12.54	114.1	13.98	80.7	9.1	85.5	91.	1877	1877	159.1	159.7		
1878	115.8	87.4	40.4	54.7	32.5	65.4	11.83	107.6	9.99	55.9	7.	66.1	72.9	1878	1878	132.6	139.3		
1879	116.7	88.1	48.	65.2	37.1	74.5	11.32	103.1	9.88	57.	6.2	58.5	74.4	1879	1879	125.2	139.3		
1880	124.7	94.1	55.1	74.9	42.6	85.5	10.45	95.	13.23	76.3	7.9	74.5	83.4	1880	1880	126.7	148.		
1881	128.7	96.7	63.6	86.4	45.8	92.	11.65	106.	16.94	97.7	11.4	107.5	97.7	1881	1881	129.5	150.9		
1882	127.9	96.5	80.2	109.	51.9	104.2	13.47	122.5	19.79	114.2	11.8	111.3	109.6	1882	1882	128.8	140.8		
1883	108.8	82.1	65.6	89.1	43.	86.3	12.84	116.9	16.59	95.7	8.8	92.3	93.7	1883	1883	118.8	130.6		
1884	95.	71.7	60.9	82.7	36.6	73.5	12.34	112.2	16.48	95.1	8.25	77.8	85.5	1884	1884	101.9	105.9		
1885	93.5	70.6	53.1	72.	35.9	72.2	11.31	102.9	11.58	66.7	6.3	59.4	74.	1885	1885	93.8	101.6		
1886	87.5	66.	48.3	65.6	35.1	70.5	8.22	74.8	10.63	61.3	6.5	61.3	66.6	1886	1886	88.6	101.6		
1887	87.7	66.2	50.8	69.	34.3	68.9	8.13	74.	15.00	86.6	7.1	67.	71.9	1887	1887	92.9	98.7		
1888	97.5	73.6	57.3	77.9	35.5	71.1	7.47	67.9	15.10	87.1	8.7	82.1	76.6	1888	1888	90.9	107.4		
1889	95.2	71.8	43.	58.4	28.1	56.4	6.98	63.5	12.57	72.5	6.9	65.1	64.6	1889	1889	85.	101.6		
1890	98.3	74.2	48.1	65.4	28.9	58.	6.96	63.3	12.13	70.	6.33	59.7	70.5	1890	1890	91.2	103.1		
1891	109.4	82.6	70.4	95.7	46.	92.4	8.35	75.9	11.38	65.7	6.6	62.3	79.1	1891	1891	105.7	116.1		

TABLE IV.—WHOLESALE PRICE OF STAPLES.

"No. 1 ANTHRACITE FOUNDRY PIG IRON" (Philadelphia)			"BEST REFINED ROLL'D BAR IRON" (Philadelphia)			IRON RAILS (at Mills in Pennsylvania)			STEEL RAILS (at Mills in Pennsylvania)			CUT NAILS (Philadelphia)			Average of Pig and Bar Iron, Rails, Nails, &c. (at Mills in Pa.)			WOOL "MEDIUM FLEECE" (Eastern Mark'ts, Boston)			COTTON "MIDLING UP-LANDS" (New York)			STANDARD SHEETINGS (New York)		
Year	\$ per 100	per cent	\$ per 100	per cent	per cent	\$ per 100	per cent	per cent	\$ per 100	per cent	per cent	\$ per 100	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	\$ per 100	per cent	per cent	\$ per 100	per cent	per cent	\$ per 100	per cent	per cent
1867-77	29.04	100	62.81	100	100	55.36	100	100	87.32	100	100	3.67	100	100	100	100	100	43.4	100	100	17.14	100	100	11.04	100	100
1862	29.09	72.7	62.18	99.	66.7	36.87	66.7	18	113.49	130.	137.6	3.06	83.4	88.5	44.6	102.8	27.63	161.2	16.38	147.5	1862					
1863	24.29	83.8	62.73	99.9	77.7	42.97	77.7	18	92.87	106.4	107.2	3.53	90.2	89.4	52.1	120.	46.31	270.2	24.86	225.2	1863					
1864	29.15	100.5	72.06	114.7	94.1	51.99	94.1	18	91.74	105.1	109.8	3.86	105.2	103.6	41.8	96.1	49.94	291.4	25.62	232.1	1864					
1865	29.34	101.2	67.66	107.7	113.5	62.73	113.5	18	99.68	114.2	122.3	4.50	122.6	111.3	62.1	143.1	53.03	309.4	24.19	219.1	1865					
1866	33.28	114.8	78.62	123.6	111.4	61.59	111.4	18	105.92	121.3	127.4	4.95	134.9	121.2	63.7	104.7	36.67	213.9	17.26	147.3	1866					
1867	31.95	110.2	62.05	98.8	108.9	60.19	108.9	18	113.49	130.	137.6	4.29	116.9	112.3	43.7	80.7	22.87	133.4	13.23	119.8	1867					
1868	28.10	96.9	61.31	97.6	102.2	56.48	102.2	18	99.45	113.9	119.8	3.70	100.8	102.9	32.9	73.5	17.79	103.8	12.02	108.9	1868					
1869	30.55	105.3	61.41	97.8	105.1	58.09	105.1	18	92.87	106.4	107.2	3.66	100.	103.1	36.8	84.8	21.82	127.3	12.17	110.2	1869					
1870	28.93	99.8	68.70	109.4	115.6	63.86	115.6	18	91.74	105.1	109.8	3.83	104.4	107.2	40.4	93.9	20.86	121.7	12.68	114.9	1870					
1871	31.44	108.4	70.19	111.7	114.	62.99	114.	18	99.68	114.2	122.3	4.05	110.4	109.8	49.2	113.4	15.17	88.5	11.64	105.4	1871					
1872	43.50	150.	86.89	138.3	133.5	73.77	133.5	18	105.92	121.3	127.4	4.86	132.4	136.1	62.7	144.5	19.75	115.4	12.70	115.	1872					
1873	37.58	129.3	75.97	121.	121.	67.49	121.	18	99.68	114.2	122.3	4.31	117.4	122.3	47.	108.3	17.70	103.3	11.70	106.	1873					
1874	27.19	93.8	61.09	97.3	95.7	52.82	95.7	18	80.77	92.5	97.8	3.59	97.8	95.8	46.6	107.4	16.14	94.2	10.27	93.	1874					
1875	22.19	76.5	53.04	84.4	75.2	41.54	75.2	18	59.81	67.4	70.6	2.98	81.2	78.6	45.	103.7	13.45	78.5	9.06	82.1	1875					
1876	19.98	68.6	46.77	74.5	67.	37.04	67.	18	53.21	60.9	66.8	2.68	73.	70.	39.5	91.	11.66	68.	7.94	71.9	1876					
1877	18.01	62.1	43.45	69.2	60.9	33.63	60.9	18	43.41	49.7	55.3	2.45	66.8	63.4	40.8	94.	11.28	65.8	8.07	73.1	1877					
1878	17.47	60.2	43.89	69.9	60.6	33.48	60.6	18	41.91	48.	55.3	2.28	62.1	61.6	39.9	91.9	11.13	64.9	7.74	70.1	1878					
1879	21.50	74.1	51.85	82.6	74.7	41.25	74.7	18	48.25	55.3	60.9	2.69	73.3	73.7	37.5	86.4	10.84	63.2	7.97	72.2	1879					
1880	28.50	98.3	60.38	96.1	49.25	49.25	49.25	18	67.50	77.3	84.2	3.68	100.	92.9	53.75	123.8	11.51	67.2	8.51	77.1	1880					
1881	25.13	86.7	58.05	92.4	47.13	47.13	47.13	18	61.13	70.	80.7	3.09	84.2	83.3	45.75	105.4	12.03	70.2	8.51	77.1	1881					
1882	25.75	88.8	61.41	97.8	45.50	45.50	45.50	18	48.50	55.3	60.9	3.47	94.5	84.2	45.25	104.3	11.56	67.4	8.45	76.5	1882					
1883	22.38	77.2	50.30	80.1	45.50	45.50	45.50	18	37.75	43.2	50.3	3.06	83.4	71.	42.	96.8	11.88	69.3	8.32	75.4	1883					
1884	19.88	68.3	44.05	70.1	45.50	45.50	45.50	18	30.75	35.2	43.2	2.39	65.1	59.7	36.5	84.1	10.88	63.4	7.28	65.9	1884					
1885	18.	62.1	40.32	64.2	45.50	45.50	45.50	18	28.50	32.6	43.2	2.33	63.5	55.6	32.75	75.5	10.45	60.9	6.75	61.1	1885					
1886	18.71	64.5	43.12	68.7	45.50	45.50	45.50	18	34.50	39.5	50.3	2.27	61.9	58.6	35.25	81.2	9.28	54.2	6.75	61.1	1886					
1887	20.92	72.1	49.37	78.6	45.50	45.50	45.50	18	37.08	42.5	55.3	2.30	62.7	63.5	37.7	86.8	10.21	59.6	7.15	64.8	1887					
1888	18.88	65.1	45.02	71.7	45.50	45.50	45.50	18	29.83	34.2	45.50	2.03	55.3	56.6	34.	78.3	10.03	58.5	7.25	65.7	1888					
1889	17.75	61.2	43.45	69.2	45.50	45.50	45.50	18	29.25	33.5	45.50	2.00	54.6	54.6	37.8	87.1	10.65	62.1	7.	63.4	1889					
1890	18.40	63.4	45.92	73.1	45.50	45.50	45.50	18	31.75	30.4	45.50	1.86	54.6	56.9	36.75	82.7	11.07	64.6	7.	63.4	1890					
1891	17.52	60.3	42.56	67.8	45.50	45.50	45.50	18	29.92	34.3	45.50	1.86	50.7	53.3	36.	84.9	8.60	50.2	6.83	61.9	1891					

TABLE IV.—WHOLESALE PRICE OF STAPLES.—Continued.

Year 1867 -77	STANDARD PRINTS (New York)		LEATHER (Boston) "HEMLOCK UPPER"		LINSSEED OIL (Boston)		FINE SALT (Syracuse, N.Y.)		CODFISH (Boston) "LARGE"		SUGAR (Boston and New York) "GRANULATED" ("CRUSH'D POW- DERED AND GRANULATED" previous to 1873)		COFFEE (New York) "FAIR TO PRIME BRAZIL" (No. 7 Exchange Standard); 1886 "No. 3 Exchange St."		MOLASSES (New York) "CUBA"		Average of STAPLES (Iron, Wool, Sheep's, L'th'r, Lins'd Oil, St'l, Fish, Sugar, Coffee, M'l's's)	
	¢ per yd 100	per cent 100	¢ per lb 27.55	per cent 100	¢ per gal 70.9	per cent 100	\$ per bbl of 280 lbs 1.415	per cent 100	\$ per bbl 4.624	per cent 100	\$ per 100 pounds 10.91	per cent 100	¢ per lb 17.93	per cent 100	¢ per gal 34.27	per cent 100	per cent 100	
1862	12.72	135.1			86.9		1.24	87.3			10.60	97.2	23.01	133.9			1862	
1863	14.63	155.3			77.7		1.37	96.5			10.51	96.3	31.18	173.9			1863	
1864	16.36	174.			73.3		1.33	93.7			11.93	109.4	42.49	237.	38.31	111.7	1864	
1865	18.44	196.2			72.5		1.44	101.4			14.86	136.2	20.65	115.2	37.21	108.6	1865	
1866	15.02	159.8			102.		1.67	117.6			11.62	106.5	18.66	104.1	37.	108.	1866	
1867	12.	127.7	27.5	100.	86.9	123.	1.70	119.7	4.25	92.	11.22	102.8	17.24	96.2	36.92	107.7	105.7 1867	
1868	9.90	105.3	27.2	99.	77.7	103.	1.68	118.3	4.30	93.	11.46	105.	15.73	87.7	35.26	102.9	99.9 1868	
1869	10.53	112.	26.3	95.	73.3	103.	1.77	124.6	5.17	112.	13.06	119.7	15.83	88.3	38.35	111.9	105.2 1869	
1870	10.80	114.9	28.3	103.	77.9	110.	1.87	131.7	5.44	118.	12.07	110.6	16.33	91.1	32.63	95.2	107.6 1870	
1871	10.40	110.6	27.7	101.	72.5	102.	1.79	126.	4.92	106.	11.74	107.6	15.91	88.7	32.22	94.	105.4 1871	
1872	10.68	113.6	32.	116.	73.4	104.	1.25	88.	4.78	103.	11.01	100.9	18.42	102.3	27.70	80.8	109. 1872	
1873	9.99	106.3	29.4	107.	79.5	112.	1.23	86.6	4.50	97.	9.84	90.2	19.99	111.5	28.35	82.7	102.4 1873	
1874	8.76	90.3	27.	98.	76.9	108.	1.44	101.4	4.27	92.	9.66	88.5	21.08	117.6	35.96	104.9	100.5 1874	
1875	7.58	80.6	24.8	90.	57.3	81.	1.22	85.9	4.45	96.	9.29	85.2	19.01	106.	32.19	93.9	90.1 1875	
1876	6.34	67.4	24.7	90.	48.8	69.	.81	57.	4.48	97.	10.28	94.2	17.97	100.2	31.07	90.7	83. 1876	
1877	6.46	68.7	28.2	102.	56.3	79.	.81	57.	4.30	93.	10.38	95.1	19.72	110.	38.99	113.8	88. 1877	
1878	6.04	64.3	24.6	89.	57.4	81.	.74	52.1	4.19	91.	9.12	83.6	16.51	92.1	33.08	96.5	80.8 1878	
1879	6.25	66.5	28.5	104.	83.	117.	1.25	88.	3.62	78.	9.63	88.2	14.86	82.8	26.135	76.3	86.6 1879	
1880	7.41	78.8	29.	105.	70.5	99.	.75	52.8	4.375	95.	9.92	90.9	15.12	84.3	35.	102.1	92.3 1880	
1881	7.	74.5	26.7	97.	59.5	84.	.75	52.8	4.50	97.	10.13	92.8	12.23	68.2	33.47	97.7	85.4 1881	
1882	6.50	69.1	24.7	90.	60.5	85.	.75	52.8	5.75	124.	9.35	85.7	9.77	54.5	34.50	100.7	85.7 1882	
1883	6.	62.8	24.	87.	56.7	79.	.75	52.8	4.875	105.	8.65	79.3	10.63	57.8	27.74	80.9	78.4 1883	
1884	6.	62.8	19.25	77.	54.5	77.	.75	52.8	2.75	59.	6.75	61.9	10.92	60.9	18.83	54.9	64.7 1884	
1885	6.	62.8	19.5	71.			.70	49.3	2.625	57.	6.52	59.8	9.01	50.25	19.41	56.6	61. 1885	
1886	6.	62.8	19.75	72.	48.5	68.	.65	45.8	2.56	55.	6.23	57.1	10.33	57.6	17.19	50.2	61. 1886	
1887	6.	62.8	18.5	67.	55.	78.	.65	45.8	4.125	89.	6.20	56.8	18.05	100.6	20.06	58.5	70.1 1887	
1888	6.50	69.1	19.75	72.	58.5	83.	.65	45.8	5.	108.	7.18	65.8	15.26	85.1	20.84	60.8	71.6 1888	
1889	6.	62.8	20.25	74.	56.5	80.	.65	45.8	4.375	95.	7.89	72.3	18.30	102.1	26.11	76.2	75.1 1889	
1890	6.	62.8	18.5	67.	44.	62.	.65	45.8	5.25	114.	6.27	57.5	18.03	100.6	20.44	59.6	73.6 1890	
1891	6.	62.8	18.5	67.	44.	62.	5.25	45.8	5.25	114.	3.40	31.2	18.50	103.2	12.58	36.7	65.8 1891	

TABLE V.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF WHEAT, BY GROUPS OF STATES.

	I. MARYLAND, NEW YORK, PENNSYLVANIA.		II. ILLINOIS, INDIANA, KENTUCKY, MICHIGAN, OHIO, TENNESSEE, WISCONSIN.		III. DAKOTA, IOWA, KANSAS, MINNESOTA, MISSOURI, NEBRASKA, TEXAS.		IV. CALIFORNIA, OREGON, WASHINGTON.	
	ACRES.	1000 BUSH.	ACRES.	1000 BUSH.	ACRES.	1000 BUSH.	ACRES.	1000 BUSH.
1867	2,263,055	28,685	9,687,205	108,975	2,689,740	33,805		
1868	2,336,709	29,503	9,634,729	110,635	2,949,117	42,648	1,050,000	21,000
1869	2,294,832	32,983	9,331,287	123,250	3,825,392	55,050	1,191,006	21,750
1870	2,582,081	31,040	9,501,380	115,205	3,598,141	48,633	862,462	16,445
1871	2,222,431	34,582	9,419,761	107,259	4,148,073	48,315	1,642,738	19,049
1872	2,076,840	22,272	9,609,496	116,690	4,502,914	58,067	2,230,557	28,006
1873	2,082,593	27,857	10,105,067	122,991	5,749,550	83,901	1,757,468	24,631
1874	2,198,119	31,006	11,128,787	134,869	6,775,169	85,179	2,400,000	33,255
1875	2,215,085	25,500	11,752,439	125,240	7,145,604	86,770	2,419,317	28,300
1876	2,549,696	34,490	11,492,989	116,657	6,869,355	74,430	2,582,692	34,675
1877	2,602,415	37,780	10,076,552	146,040	7,680,138	115,974	2,659,539	28,875
1878	2,707,600	42,606	11,581,000	159,764	10,646,400	127,754	2,835,000	49,655
1879	2,660,500	40,053	11,591,700	194,073	10,974,500	126,064	3,011,800	43,189
1880	2,868,537	43,209	15,631,937	228,430	12,386,625	139,404	2,807,610	45,612
1881	2,902,300	36,854	14,848,000	150,935	12,730,000	111,687	3,105,800	44,079
1882	2,881,100	41,102	14,737,000	223,900	11,777,000	151,238	3,638,000	50,526
1883	2,924,798	35,656	13,490,560	138,120	12,212,930	159,872	3,759,500	52,627
1884	2,950,963	41,809	14,037,957	179,905	13,861,933	191,283	4,545,290	63,900
1885	2,648,143	29,424	11,011,668	112,441	12,833,870	140,947	4,122,778	47,920
1886	2,702,286	36,542	12,680,261	169,905	13,444,158	165,389	4,434,770	54,858
1887	2,650,870	29,719	13,153,830	166,027	14,169,722	172,928	4,149,871	54,874
1888	2,610,150	35,745	12,956,471	149,756	14,211,757	145,143	3,730,516	52,005
1889	2,544,020	31,717	12,702,478	176,608	14,421,717	182,719	4,552,320	64,326
1890	2,513,120	31,545	11,439,125	126,465	14,628,708	162,531	3,750,255	50,057
1891	2,518,471	39,604	12,335,174	201,418	17,002,549	269,851	4,205,102	61,900